561202

## FIRST SEMESTER UG DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024 CUFYUGP

# **BCH 1MN101 Biochemistry**

2024 Admission onwards

**Maximum Time: 2 Hours** 

Maximum Marks: 70

## Section A

[Answer All. Each question carries 3 marks] (Ceiling: 24 Marks)

- 1. Mention the function of the Golgi apparatus.
- 2. Identify the four major types of biological macromolecules. Briefly state the primary function of each.
- 3. What is Brownian movement? Why is it significant in the study of colloids?
- 4. Define covalent bonds. How do they differ from ionic bonds?
- 5. Why is water considered the universal biological solvent?
- 6. Explain the concept of isomerisation with an example.
- 7. Differentiate between osmosis and diffusion.
- 8. How are polysaccharides classified?
- 9. What is a carbonyl group (C=O)? Distinguish between an aldehyde and a ketone.
- 10. What is decarboxylation? Give an example of a reaction that illustrates this process.

#### Section B

### [Answer All. Each question carries 6 marks] (Ceiling: 36 Marks)

- 11. Explain the functions of lipids.
- 12. Give an account of digestion and absorption of proteins.
- 13. Discuss the dissociation of weak acids in water mentioning an example.
- 14. Discuss briefly the mechanisms of transport across biomembranes.
- 15. Describe the reaction mechanism of the reduction of a ketone to an alcohol.
- 16. Illustrate the ultrastructural details of a plant cell.
- 17. Discuss the process of electrophoresis and its applications in the study of colloids.
- 18. Comment on dipole-dipole interactions.

#### Section C

### [Answer any one. Each question carries 10 marks] (1x10=10 marks)

- 19. Discuss how various bonds and interactions contribute to the structure and function of biomolecules.
- 20. Elaborate on the preparation methods of colloidal systems, focusing on both chemical and physical methods. Provide examples for each method.

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